INDEX

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE IN GERMANY,
Georg-August Zinn, 32-42
Agriculture in Germany
in the Russian zone, 75-76
in western Germany, 76-78
Nazi agrarian policy, 74
abolition of, desired, 77
production in, 74-78
suggested program for, 78-79
war damages to, 54, 74-75
Alpirsbach, 152

American zone denazification statistics in, 50-51 oppression in, 5-6 political structure in, 5-7 Ankermüller, cited, 141 Anouilh, 146 Arndt, Adolf, Status and Development of

Constitutional Law in Germany, 1-9
Attlee, Clement R., 103
AUERBACH, PHILIPP, Restitution for Victims of
Nazi Persecution, 131-136

Bader, cited, 141
Barter trade in Germany, 56
distorts economic data, 65
evaded taxation, 65
increased by wage payments in kind, 58
origin of, 66

Barth, Karl, 149, 150 Bebel, August, 20 Becker, Carl Heinrich, 165 Berlin

administration of, 9 social insurance in, 128–129

Berneuch, 152
Beveridge, William Henry, 101

cited, 99, 100
Bibliography, 168–174
Birth rate in Germany, 100, 104, 129

Bismarck, Otto von, 20 Bizonia, see Combined Economic Area

Black market in Germany and crime, 142-143 encouraged by wage pays

encouraged by wage payments in kind, 58 prices, 65

produces demoralization, 154

BLÜCHER, FRANZ, Financial Situation and Currency Reform in Germany, 63-73

British zone, political structure of, 7 Brogan, Denis W., cited, 12 Brunner, Emil, 149, 150 Bryce, James, 13
quoted, 11
cited, 12
Busch, Fritz, Transportation in Postwar
Germany, 80-89

Chamberlain, Neville, 47
Charles V (Holy Roman emperor), 32
Churchill, Winston, 3, 45
Clay, Lucius DuB., 46, 93
Cohn, Ernst, 1
Combined Economic Area
administrative structure of, 7-8
production potential in, 55
Credit in Germany

Credit in Germany need for long-term loans, 68 restriction of, under currency reform, 66-67 Crime in Germany

changes in types of, 141–143 increase in, 140–141 juvenile delinquency, 143 statistics of, 138–140

CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINALITY IN GERMANY OF TODAY, Adolf Schönke, 137-143 Criminal law in Germany

under Allied occupation, 137, 139 under Nazi regime, 137 Currency reform in Germany

and equalization of war losses, 71–72 and the public debt, 64–65

as affecting and creating dependent groups, 63-64, 67, 115-117
as affecting students, 115, 161

as affecting students, 115, 161 confidence in, 66

conversion quota under, 63-64, 69-70 suggested limitation of use of, 69-70 suggested preferential treatment of small

savings, 70 credit policy, 66–67 dangers to, 67–68 effective date of, 63, 66

encourages businessmen to sell, 66 encourages will to work, 67-68, 116 especially hard on people of small means,

70, 71 evidences the breakup of Germany, 5 is expected to help agriculture, 77 purpose of, 64, 66

Death rate in Germany increase in, 104-105

Democracy in Germany German guilt means of achieving, prescribed by Potsdam German attitudes toward, 150 agreement, 11-12 should not be attributed to German people, relation of political parties to, 12-13, 20, 3, 45-47 21-22, 31 German people unrealized under occupation, 4 attitude of, toward judges, 37 DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGES IN POSTWAR GERattitude of, toward war-caused burdens, 64, MANY, Heinz Sauermann, 99-107 DENAZIFICATION, Artur Sträter, 43-52 attitudes of, toward Nazism, 4, 44, 48, 50 Denazification belief of, in soundness of saving, 70 categories for purposes of, 48 categories of, re Nazi connections, 48 desired by reliable Germans, 50 coercion of, by Nazis, 45-46 failure of, 43 deception of, by Nazis, 3, 44-45 of refugees, 113 demoralization of, 57-58, 153-154 of university teachers, 157 held guilty of Nazi wrongs by victors, 45-47 political corruption in, 49 47 recommendations regarding, 51-52 not responsible for Nazi regime, 3, 45-46, 47 statistics of, in American zone, 50-51 political immaturity of, 48 unjust policies of, 43, 45-47, 48-51 GERMAN SOCIAL WELFARE AFTER THE CUR-DIETZE, CONSTANTIN VON, The State of Ger-RENCY REFORM, Wilhelm Polligkeit, 115man Agriculture, 74-79 Dörpinghaus, 28, 30 Germany as a national entity, 1, 11 Dulles, John Foster, 4 territorial loss of, 53, 99, 100-101 Ebert, Friedrich, 20 Goebbels, Paul Joseph, 43, 48 Economic life in Germany Gollancz, Victor, 49 as affected by unbalanced population strucquoted, 43 ture, 105-106 cited, 47, 48 breakdown of, 58, 59 Grotius, Hugo, 3 reasons for, 60-61 Gürtner, Franz, 45 demoralizing effects of, 57-58, 153-154 food scarcity, 4 Hägele, cited, 140 in Soviet zone, 76 Haines, Charles Grove, cited, 32 suggested remedies for, 61-62, 72 HALLSTEIN, WALTER, The Universities, 155-167 wasted productive capacity, 59-61 Heidegger, Martin, 146 wasted working strength, 56-57 Hentig, Georg Werner-Otto von, cited, 141 ECONOMIC SITUATION IN GERMANY, THE, Hermens, F. A., cited, 26 Walter Eucken and Fritz W. Meyer, 53-Hitler, Adolf, 1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 62 97, 124, 132, 136, 164 Ehard (Minister-President of Bavaria), 27, Hull, Cordell, 3 108 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 156, 161 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 4, 5, 14 Income in Germany, unbalanced by wage pay-Elections in postwar Germany ments in kind, 57-58 chronological list of, 15-19 Industrial production in Germany results of local elections, 29 Allied policies re, 54 Engels, Friedrich, 90 low labor productivity, reasons for, 56-58 EUCKEN, WALTER, and FRITZ W. MEYER, The production potential in Bizonia, 55 Economic Situation in Germany, 53-62 Soviet policies re, 54-55 European Recovery Program wartime changes in, 53-54 attitudes of German labor unions toward, wasted productive capacity, 59-61 Industrialization in Germany incentive of, made possible German currency rapid growth of, 90 reform, 73 Infant mortality in Germany, 100, 104 Ferrero, Guglielmo, cited, 22 International trade needed by Germany, 59, Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 156 62, 72

FINANCIAL SITUATION AND CURRENCY REFORM Jackson, Robert, 3 IN GERMANY, Franz Blücher, 63-73 French zone, political structure of, 8 JÄNICKE, WOLFGANG, Refugees: Bavaria, 1947, Furtwängler, Wilhelm, 46 108-114

Judio lünge Tüttn Juver Kaise Kelle: Kelse Kingque cite Kogo que cite LABOR Labor atti fav in S obs occi poli pos soci und und zon Laute Law, Sy m Legal Legal as i codi cons lega posi pow relat

F

supr unif See ar in Lemm Leusch Liebkn LIST Jo Lloyd MACKE

an

Malthu

scati

stru

Judicial administration, see Legal system of Germany

Jünger, Ernst, 146 Jüttner, cited, 143

Juvenile delinquency, see Crime in Germany

Kaiser, Jacob, 19

Keller, Adolf, cited, 151

Kelsen, Hans, 1, 33

King-Hall, Stephen

quoted, 43

cited, 47

Kogon, Eugen

quoted, 43

cited, 46

LABOR AND TRADE UNIONISM IN GERMANY, Fritz Tarnow, 90-98

Labor unions in Germany

attitudes of, toward Marshall plan, 94

favor a planned economy, 94-98

in Soviet zone, 94

obstacles to national organization, 93-94

occupation policies toward, 92-93

political affiliations of, 91

postwar development of, 93 socialist ideals of, 90-91, 94-98

under Nazi regime, 91-92

underground resistance of, 91-92

zonal distribution of membership, 93

Lauterpacht, Hersch, 1

Law, see Criminal law in Germany; Legal system of Germany; Status and Development of Constitutional Law in Germany

Legal status of Germany, 1-5

Legal system of Germany

as influenced by Roman law, 32

codification of law, 33

constitutional courts, 36

legal training, 38-39

position of the judge, 37-38

power of precedent, 34-35

relation of law and right, 32, 34

scattering of judicial authority, 35-36

structure of judicial system, 39-42

supremacy of statutory law, 33-34

unification desired, 42

See also Criminal law in Germany; Status and Development of Constitutional Law in Germany

Lemmer, Ernst, 19

Leuschner, Wilhelm, 91

Liebknecht, Wilhelm, 20

LIST OF POLITICAL, LEGAL, AND ECONOMIC Journals, A, Josef Mackert, 168-174

Lloyd George, David, quoted, 47

MACKERT, JOSEF, A List of Political, Legal, and Economic Journals, 168-174

Malthus, Thomas Robert, 101

Mann, F. A., 1

Manpower in Germany

lack of labor potential, 53, 64, 101-102, 103,

105, 116

wartime shift from agriculture to industry,

Marshall plan, see European Recovery Program

Marx, Karl, 90

Mayer, Ernst, 30

Meiser, Hanns, 151

Metternich, Klemens von, 162

MEYER, FRITZ W., see Eucken, Walter, it. author

Migration

emigration would not help Germany, 107

internal, in Germany, 106

Moeser, H., cited, 101

Morale in Germany

courageous, 64, 68

low, 57-58, 153-154

Müller, Eberhard, 152

National Socialist regime

aided by foreigners, 47-48 deceptive tactics of, 3, 44-45, 48

illegality of, 2-3

Nationalism versus internationalism, 1-2

Neidhard, cited, 139

Niemöller, Martin, 150

Occupation of Germany

as a trusteeship, 3-4

money costs of, 72

unjust administration under, 46-47

violation of trusteeship principle, 4-5

Ollenhauer, Erich, quoted, 24

Oppenheim, Lassa Francis Lawrence, 1

Paechter, Heinz, cited, 74

Pakenham (Lord), quoted, 3

PARTIES AND PARTY SYSTEMS IN POSTWAR

GERMANY, Dolf Sternberger, 10-31

Peters, cited, 143

Planned economy

desired by German labor unions, 94-98

evils of, 60-61

requires large number of government employees, 68

Political and administrative structure of Ger-

coalition government, 25-28

chronological development of, 14-19

in American zone, 5-7, 26

in Berlin, 9

in British zone, 7

in Combined Economic Area, 7-8

in French zone, 8

in Soviet zone, 8-9

proportional representation, 26

Political parties	Public debt
functions of, 11, 12-13, 25-26	many, 6
in postwar Germany	Public welfar
antifascist solidarity among, 22	Public works
as filling government posts, 25	as means o
as related to democracy, 12–13, 20, 21–22, 31	need for, (
as related to national structure, 10-13, 25-	Raw materia
30	imports of
background of, 20-21	waste of, 5
chronological development of, 14-19	Refugees and economic r
coalition among, 25–28	expenditure
difference between eastern and western	household s
zones, 23, 24-25 embryonic character of, 12-13	housing for
emphasis on party unity, 24	institutions
extent of membership of, 30	number of,
in Soviet zone, 8, 22–23	refugee ad
in western Germany, 23-24	structure
names of, 20	Refugee La
spheres independent of, 28-29	reuniting o
spheres of influence of, 28	REFUGEES: B
test of democracy in, 13, 20	108-114
unprecedented situation of, 11	RELIGION IN
traditional position of, 10-11	RESTITUTION
Polligkeit, Wilhelm, German Social Wel-	TION, Ph
fare After the Currency Reform, 115-117 Population of Germany	Religion in G
age structure of, 53, 101–105	attitudes of
and population density, prewar and present,	Catholic po
53, 106	Catholic-Pr
emigration would not help, 107	growth of
future decline in, 104-105	149
lack of labor potential in, 53, 64, 101-102,	mass indiffe
103, 105, 116	Nazi substi
overcrowding of, 53, 100-101, 153	Protestant
sex ratio in, 103, 129	religious pa
transfers of, to Germany, 53, 64, 100	many, 14
urban-rural distribution of, 106 war losses, 53, 100, 103	situations p
wartime and postwar changes in, 99–104	zonal differ
zonal variations in, 106–107	Resistance me
Press, the, in postwar Germany	labor union
and political parties, 29	Reusch (Gerr
restrictions on, 5	Reuter (Profe
Price/Zizeck, H. T., cited, i 11	Robertson (G
Price structure in Germany	Roosevelt, Fr
faulty, 60	Röpke, W., q
under Nazis, 74	Rosenberg, A Russian zone,
Production, see Agriculture; Industrial pro-	russian zone,
duction	Satre, Jean F
Property in Germany	SAUERMANN,
confiscation of, for equalization of war	Postwar
losses, 71–72	Sauser-Hall, (
land reform in Russian zone, 75	Scheidemann,
land reform in western Germany, 76 Nazi restrictions on, 74	Schleiermache
reallotment of farmlands, 79	Schönke, Ad nality in
redemption of, for Nazi victims, 135-136	Schönke, Ado
7	Jones, 1100

Public debt and the currency reform in Germany, 64-65
Public welfare, see Social welfare in Germany
as means of creating employment, 68
need for, 68

Raw materials
imports of, needed, 59
waste of, 59

Refugees and deportees in Bavaria
economic re-establishment of, 111-113
expenditures for, 110-111
household supplies for, 113-114
housing for, 108
institutions for, 111
number of, 108

Sc

Sh

So

So

So

So

So

ST.

Sta

ST

Ste

ST

STI

Sy

TA

Ta

TH

refugee administration: organization and structure of, 108–109, 114
Refugee Law and Regulations, 109–110
reuniting of families, 108

REFUGEES: BAVARIA, 1947, Wolfgang Jänicke, 108-114 RELIGION IN GERMANY, Helmut Thielicke, 144-

154
RESTITUTION FOR VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECU-TION, Philipp Auerbach, 131-136

Religion in Germany attitudes of youth toward, 146, 147, 149 Catholic points of appeal, 152 Catholic-Protestant relationships, 152-153 growth of anthroposophy and sects, 147-

mass indifference to, 144
Nazi substitute for, 145–146
present tendencies of nihilists, 146–147
Protestant characteristics, 149–152
religious panic caused by collapse of Germany, 144–145
situations peculiar to Germany, 153–154
zonal differences in, 153–154
Resistance movement in Germany, 3, 21

labor union activities and plans, 91-92
Reusch (German industrialist), 97
Reuter (Professor), 9
Robertson (General), 2
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 3
Röpke, W., quoted, 47
Rosenberg, Alfred, 145
Russian zone, see Soviet zone

Satre, Jean Paul, 146
SAUERMANN, HEINZ, Demographic Changes in Postwar Germany, 99–107
Sauser-Hall, Georges, 1, 3, 4
Scheidemann, Philipp, 20
Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 156
SCHÖNKE, ADOLF, Criminal Law and Criminality in Germany of Today, 137–143
Schönke, Adolf, cited, 137

Schulz-Wittuhn, G., cited, 87 Shukow (Marshal), 14, 23 SOCIAL INSURANCE IN GERMANY, Rudolf Wissell, 118-130 Social insurance in Germany adjudication of, 127-128 after World War II, 128-129 general coverage, 119 historical development of, 118-119 industrial accident insurance, 121-123 invalidity and old age insurance, 123-124 miners insurance, 125-126 salaried employees insurance, 126-127 self-administration of, 119-120 sickness insurance, 120-121 See also Social welfare in Germany Social structure of Germany and academic opportunity, 160 as affected by demographic changes, 105-106

new class formed by distorted income structure, 58 Social welfare in Germany as affected by currency reform, 115-117

as affected by currency reform, 115-117 excessive burden of, 64, 68, 116, 129-130 recommendations for, 117

See also Social insurance in Germany

Sokolovski, V. D., 94 Soviet zone

historic, 90

ny

nd

ke,

14-

U-

17-

er-

in

mi-

administered largely to secure reparations, 94
agriculture and "land reform" in, 75–76
educational policies in, 160
policies in, re industry, 54–55
policies in, re labor, 94

political and administrative structure of, 8-9 political parties in, 8, 22-23

social insurance in, 128 status of the church in, 153–154

STATE OF GERMAN AGRICULTURE, THE, Constantin von Dietze, 74–79
Stäter, 131

STATUS AND DEVELOPMENT OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW IN GERMANY, Adolf Arndt, 1-9 Steiner, Rudolf, 147, 148

STERNBERGER, DOLF, Parties and Party Systems in Postwar Germany, 10-31
STRÄTER, ARTUR, Denazification, 43-52

Sylvester, A. J., cited, 47TARNOW, FRITZ, Labor and Trade Unionism in Germany, 90-98

Taxation in Germany burdensome, 65, 156 evaded through wage payments in kind and barter trade, 58, 65

THIELICKE, HELMUT, Religion in Germany, 144-154

Thielicke, Helmut, cited, 152 Transportation in Germany air traffic, 89 capacity not equal to demand, 80 highway transportation, 87-88 hindered by zonal partition, 80 inland shipping, 85-87 ocean shipping, 88-89 organization of, 80-81 planning of, 81-82 prospects for, 89 railroads, 82-85 streetcars, 88 war damages to, 80 TRANSPORTATION IN POSTWAR GERMANY, Fritz Busch, 80-89

Unemployment, threat of, 67 Universities in Germany administration of, 161-162, 165 and social stratification, 160 as affected by World War II, 156 characteristics of, 155-156 cultural responsibilities of, 166 freedom of, essential, 164-165 international exchanges in, 166-167 list of, at end of World War II, 155 reform of, under military government, 163 relation of, to government, 163-164, 165resist party-political influences, 29 students as affected by currency reform, 115, 161 characteristics of, 160-161

characteristics of, 160–161
criteria of admission of, 159–160
oversupply of, 158, 160
student groups, 166
teaching staff

denazification of, 157 hardships of, 158 quality of, 158 sources of, 157–158 under the Nazis, 162–163 (NIVERSITIES, THE, Walter

Universities, The, Walter Hallstein, 155-167

Victims of Nazi persecution basis of claims of, 133–134 black market sale of claims, 143 business disabilities of, 135 legislation for, 131–132, 133 organized aid for, 131 property redemption for, 135–136 sources of funds for, 132, 134 uses of funds for, 134–135

Wage payments in kind not taxable, 58 unbalance income, 57-58 War losses and damages in Germany equalization of: methods and implications of, 71–72 population loss, 53, 100, 103 productive capacity lost, 53 territorial loss, 53 to agriculture, 54, 74–75 to consumer goods industries, 54 to transportation, 80, 82, 86, 87, 88 to universities, 156

Warburg, James P., 2
Weber, Max, 11, 25; quoted, 10
Wissell, Rudolf, Social Insurance in Germany, 118-130
Wittich, K., cited, 79
Zbinden, 2

Zbinden, 2 Zinn, Georg-August, Administration of Justice in Germany, 32–42 Zinn, Georg-August, 4

